

Non-Replicating Recombinant Newcastle Disease Virus as a Viral Vector

PATENT NO. PI2022005663



Hemagglutination assay for replicating NDV (rAF-GFP) and non-replicating nrAF-GFP-MCS after recovery and large-scale propagation. Absence of teardrop in the well indicated presence of the virus.

Hemagglutination assay for nonreplicating nrAF-GFP-MCS harbouring RBD gene from Sars-CoV-2 virus, nr-RBD after recovery. Absence of teardrop indicated presence of virus.

BRIEF TECHNOLOGY

The invention is a system producing genetically-engineered/ recombinant non-replicating Newcastle disease virus (nr-NDV) carrying a green fluorescent protein (GFP) gene and a multiple cloning site (MCS) – **nrAF-GFP-MCS** that has the capability of being a viral vector, vaccine, and/or an agent for treating cancer.

CURRENT ISSUES

NDV is a pathogenic avian virus that could cause tremendous loss to the poultry industry during an outbreak.
However, NDV is not pathogenic to human and was proven clinically as an agent to kill cancer cells.
Furthermore, cloning of immunostimulatory gene and apoptosis-inducing gene into NDV was found to enhance the cancer killing activities.
In addition, NDV has been studied in human trial as viral vector for vaccine
Interestingly, a safe, non-replicating NDV vector to deliver therapeutic transgenes is unavailable.

USEFULNESS & APPLICATION

- Vaccine development: Gene(s) of interest that could elicit immune response could be inserted into the virus to be expressed as an antigen/immunogen.
- Gene therapy Gene(s) of specific protein could be inserted into the virus allowing the expression during virus infection in the specific target cells.
- Cancer therapy Immunostimulatory gene(s) could be inserted into the virus allowing the expression during virus infection in the cancer cells to induce immune reaction in targeting the cancer – immunotherapy.

INVENTIVENESS & NOVELTY

- Established system: nrAF-GFP-MCS could be produced using reverse genetics.
- **Safe:** nrAF-GFP-MCS undergoes abortive infection thus failing to produce infectious viral progenies
- Versatile: Foreign transgene(s) could be inserted into the MCS.
- **Proven:** nrAF-GFP-MCS could express the transgenes

IMPACT OF THE PRODUCT

- A potential therapeutic agent for the treatment of cancer in human that is safe to the avian species and would not cause disease outbreak.
- The oncolytic effect of the non-replicating NDV vector is similar as compared to the replicating NDV viral vector.
- Non-replicating NDV viral vector expressing therapeutic genes could be used for virotherapy and prophylaxis vaccine development.

MARKET POTENTIAL

- Pharmaceutical company
- Start-up company with BioNexus status

TECHNOLOGY READINESS LEVEL (TRL)

5 – Validation in real environment



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